

Single atoms on surfaces: towards a novel quantum platform

Soo-hyon Phark

Center for Quantum Nanoscience, Institute for Basic Science, Korea

Ewha Womans University, Korea

Atom-by-atom addressability using a scanning tunneling microscope (STM)[1] has enabled bottom-up design of functional quantum devices. Furthermore, recent advance of a STM equipped with electron spin resonance allows an atomic scale characterization of quantum states of individual spins on surface with an energy resolution down to nanoelectronvolt.[2] In this talk, I aim at an introduction to coherent quantum platforms crafted atom-by-atom using an STM: First, utilization of single spins for sensing quantum objects at an atomic pre-cision and with a 10 neV energy resolution.[3-4] Second, multi-qubit systems using tailored spin nanostructures on a surface, driven and read out in an all-electrical fashion.[5-7] Third, survey on challenges in hand and outlook of this noble coherent quantum platform.[8]

References:

1. D. M. Eigler, E. K. Schweizer, *Nature* **344**, 524 (1990).
2. S. Baumann et al. *Science* **350**, 417 (2015); K. Yang et al. *Science* **366**, 509 (2019).
3. H. Bui et al. *ACS Nano* **18**, 12187 (2024).
4. T. Esat et al. *Nat. Nanotechnol.* <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41565-024-01724-z> (2024).
5. S. Phark et al. *ACS Nano* **17**, 14144 (2023).
6. Y. Wang et al. *npj Quantum Info.* **9**, 48 (2023); Y. Wang et al. *Science* **382**, 87 (2023).
7. S. Phark, *ACS Nano Perspective* (2024).